# COPT

ZENTRUM FÜR ORGANISCHE ELEKTRONIK | UNIVERSITÄT ZU KÖLN

# **COPT** Hosting Technology Start-Ups

**Stephan Kirchmeyer** 

October 18, 2019 (Florence)



Outline



- Fact and Figures
- The COPT-Building
- COPT's Equipment
- COPT's Organization
- COPT's Network
- Projects with Start-Ups
- General Approach towards Start-Ups
- Overcoming Barriers for Start-Ups
- Market and Technology Intelligence for Start-Ups
- Learnings
- Conclusions



# **COPT: Facts and Figures**

- Technology transfer institute for organic and printed electronics
  - Hosting Technology Start-Ups
- Founded by the University of Cologne
  - Non-profit organization
  - Business orientated
- COPT-Building
  - Opening in on October 2015
  - 1000 m<sup>2</sup> of working area
- Investments
  - 7 Mio. building
  - 5 Mio. equipment
- Personnel
  - 12





# **Printed Electronics in Everyday Life**





# **COPT Center: Technology Transfer**



#### Organic LED (OLED)



3. Generation solar cells



#### Automobile, mobility



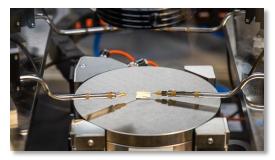
#### General lighting



agriculture, sports, medical



Active and passive electronic components: Transistors, sensors, actuators



# **COPT Center**





- Space for Technology Start-ups
- Laboratories
- Clean Room
- Office Space



## High-tech

- Deposition form the gas phase (Sputter, CVD, ALD)
- Coating and printing
- Laser structuring, cutting and annealing
- Analytics (optical, electrical, long-term)



#### Know-how

- Initiation of public funded projects
- Prototyping
- Consultation
- Education







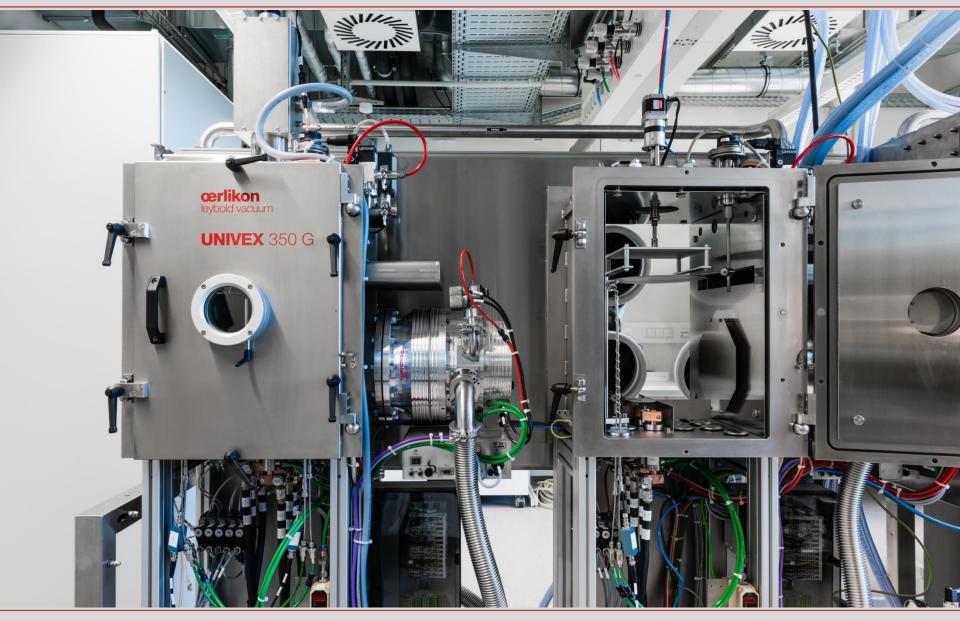
# Building





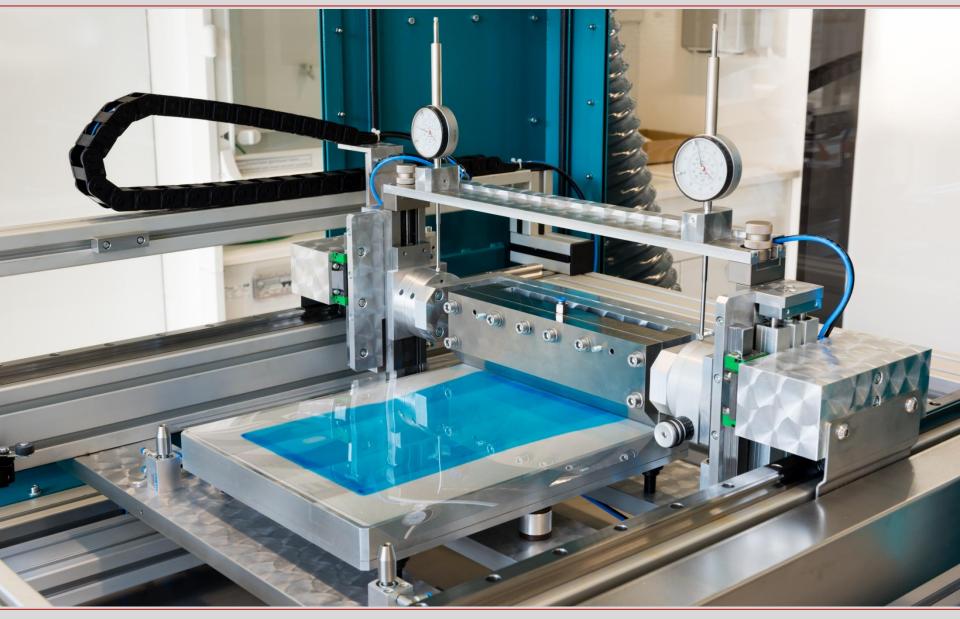
# **Univex 350g Sputtering Equipment (Leybold)**





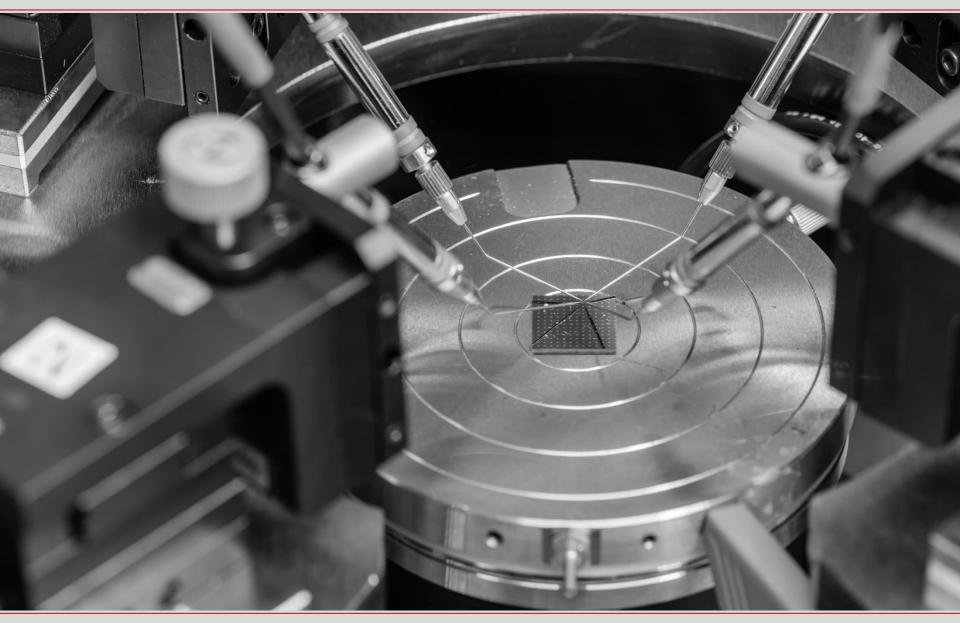
# **Coating/Printing Equipment (Coatema)**





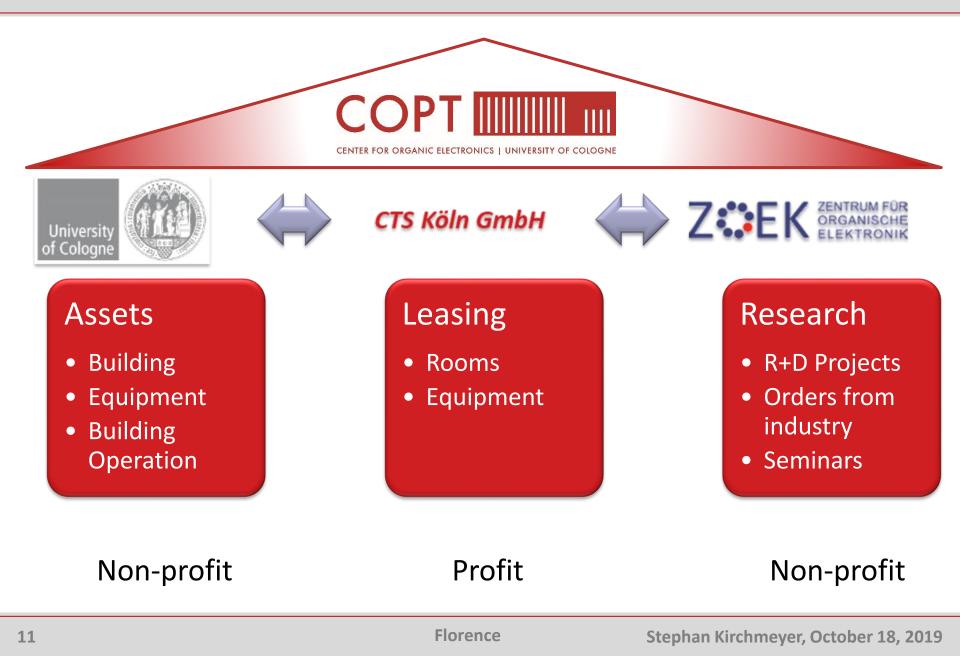
# Analytics: OTFT Analyzer (Cascade Microtech Inc.)





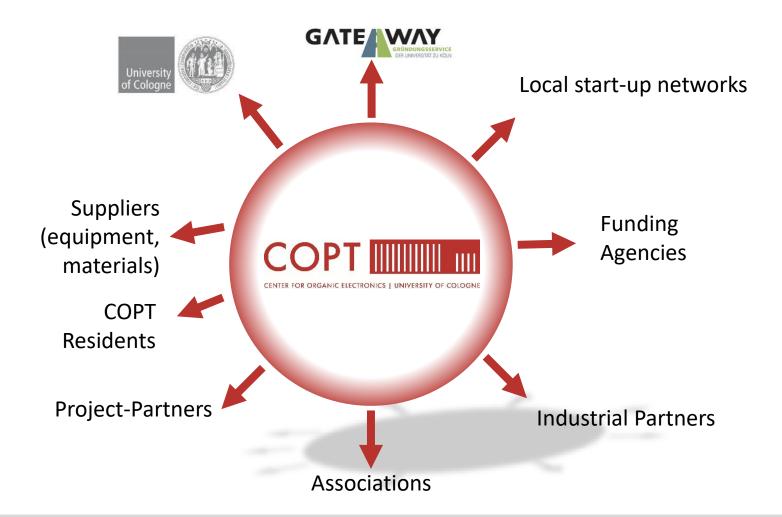
# **COPT Center: Organization**







# Attract Technology Start-Ups to COPT



Build competence and reputation



#### **Industrial Partners**



#### **Research Institutions**







- Energy independent devices (Internet of things)
  - Using organic solar cells
- Residing at COPT from 2016 2018
- Moved to new facilities in 2019 to build a pilot line
- Enerthings is partner of COPT in public funded projects **PeroBoost** (2016-2019) and **Enerscale** (2019-2021)
- "Without COPT we would not have achieved what we have reached today"

# **COPT: Projects by TRL**



	<b>TD</b> 1 <b>O</b>	Know-How and Results	Expected from COPT Center
Industrial projects	TRL 9	<ul><li>COPT contributes to industrial know-how</li><li>Production processes</li><li>Products</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Relevant information on base technologies</li> <li>Space for Start-ups and proprietary projects</li> <li>Keep cost and timing</li> </ul>
Bi- and multilateral transfer projects	TRL 3-4	Know-how is generated in joint projects • Prototypes • Processes	<ul> <li>Technology Transfer</li> <li>Key technology parameters</li> <li>State-of-the-art process platforms</li> <li>Established standard operational procedures (SOP)</li> </ul>
Technology projects		<ul> <li>Know-how generated jointly with technology providers (e.g. academia, material suppliers, equipment suppliers)</li> <li>Proof-of-principle</li> <li>Material and equip-ment qualification</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>OpenAccess Process Platforms</li> <li>Information on relevant markets</li> <li>Application key parameters</li> </ul>

\*) TRL: Technology readiness levels (<u>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technology\_readiness\_level</u>), 3-4: Proof-of-Concept (R+D), 7: System prototype demonstration in an operational environment (Pilotierung), 9: Actual system proven through successful mission operations (Starting Production).



#### OLED 3D

- 3D-integrated rear lights
- Freedom of shapes and design using the OLED technology



Product



## FIMO

- Housing of a navigation system made via injection molding
- Robustness of OLED lighting elements during the injection molding process demonstrated

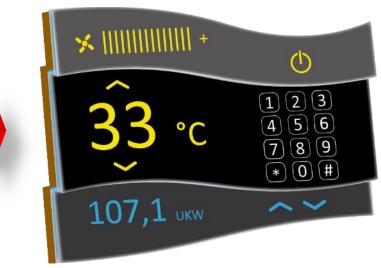
## dekOLED

- New project dekOLED will start in April 2017
- Integrate OLED und sensor elements in a single plastic part



Public funded project with partners

Public funded project with partners



Graphical animation of a potential prototype



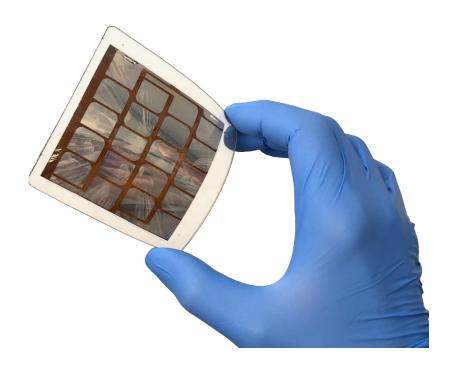


## PeroBoost

- Modules with an area of 56 cm<sup>2</sup>
- 10 % energy efficiency
- Solvent based wet coating process at air
- Scalable
- Long term stable

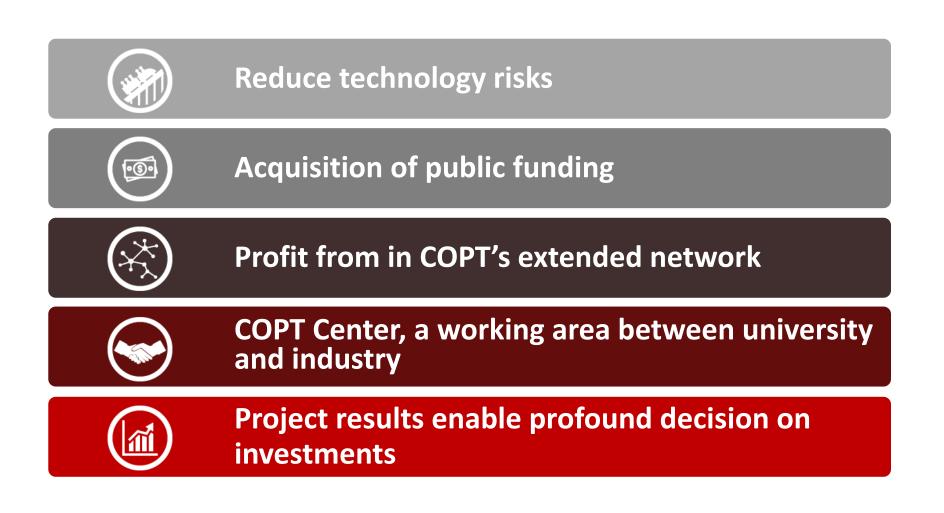
## Enerscale

- Started January 1, 2019
- Process optimization











- All partners treated equal, no entry fee
- OpenAccess process platforms
- "Privacy" areas for proprietary projects
- Inventions assigned to partner

# **Market Intelligence: Target-Markets**

6 major industries\*) represent the target markets of organic and printed electronics

- Packaging/Printing COPT
- **Consumer Electronics** COPT
- Automotive COPT
- Lighting COPT
- **Pharmaceutical**
- Energy COPT

\*) OE-A : Organic Electronics Association source: OE-A Business Climate Survey, Semiannual Questionnaire to OE-A Members Photos: OE-A







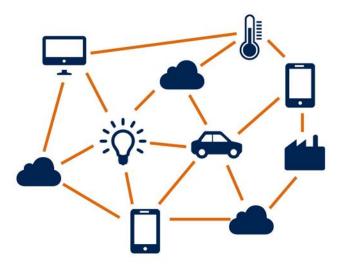


# Trends

- Everything can have an electr(on)ic function
- Everything is remote controlled
- Everything can deliver data
  - Tooth brush, toilet, mirror
  - Stove, refrigerator, washing machine
  - Plug, Switch, light bulb, door bell, rain sensor, wind sensor
  - Car, bike, bike helmet

# **Motivation**

- Sell Data
- Automatization
- Identification



# **Internet of Things (IoT)**



- Smart Homes
- Smart Living

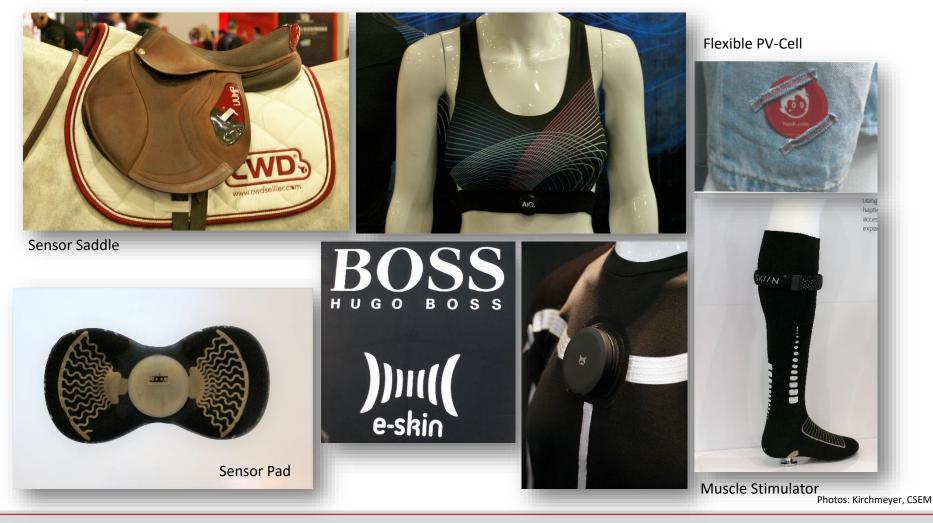




# **Internet of Things (IoT)**



## • Sports, Wellness, Medical



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- Big topics
  - Alternative (electric) drives
  - Autonomous vehicles



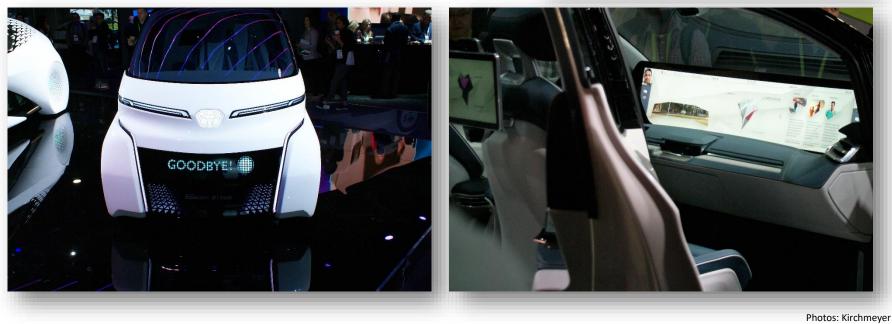
Photos: Kirchmeyer

# **Trends: Automobiles**



- ... will change the design of cars
  - ... outside
  - ... and inside







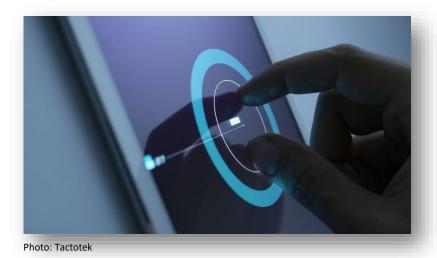
# Near future trend:

- More interior displays
- Touch switches
- Haptic feedback (needed)
- Snap-in modules with electronic functions





Photo: Tactotek



#### Stephan Kirchmeyer, October 18, 2019

# **Market Intelligence: OLED in Automobiles**



- BMW launched in 2016 the BMW M4 GTS as first production vehicle with OLED rear lights
- Audi launched the Audi TTRS with OLED rear lights in autumn 2016.
- Mercedes launched S-Class Coupé and Convertible with OLED rear lights in 2017
- Audi launched the A8 with OLED rear lights in 2017



2016



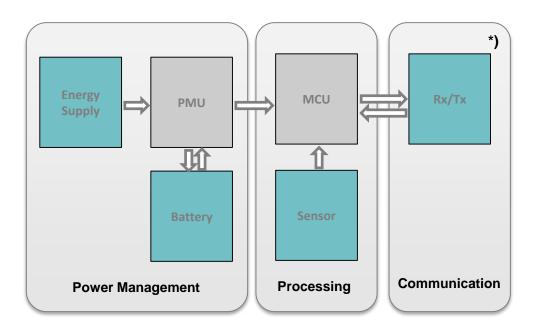
2017

**Florence** 



2017





## The switching speed of transistors is limited by

- charge carrier mobility (material property) and
- channel length (manufacturing technology).

Opportunity for OPE-components

• Hybrids bridge the technological gap between all-printed electronics and market demand

\*) adopted from M. Korell, A New energy storage technology for the Internet-of-Things, LOPEC 2016

# Learnings from 2015 $\rightarrow$ 2019





- Speed and flexibility is essential
  - Fast moving technology and markets
  - Limited opportunity-window
  - Time is money for start-ups
  - COPT Center as mediator between long term thinking (University) and short-term thinking (industry)
- Money
  - Initial public funding is essential, but adds restrictions
  - Cost-based pricing in general is OK
  - flexibility (e.g. pricing) is essential
  - Technology start-ups as customers

## • Space

- Good infrastructure is essential (temperature, humidity, particles)
- Space has to be restricted, otherwise it is difficult to control cost
- Additional storage space to allow changes in equipment



- COPT is set up to support technology start-ups active in the area of organic and printed electronics with
  - Laboratory and office space,
  - High-tech equipment for deposition, structuring and analytics, and
  - know-how to understand the technology opportunities as well as challenge and the market needs.
- Besides COPT is initiating projects
  - To keep in-house state-of-the-art technology and
  - To support start-ups to develop their specific technology

# Contacts





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